Stockholm 29 March 2021 Elisabeth Rachlew /ch His Excellency Xi Jinping President of the People's Republic of China The State Council General Office 2 Fuyoujie Xichengqu, Beijing Shi 100017 People's Republic of China

Your Excellency,

We, the Human Rights Committee of Sweden's Scientific and Literary Academies, write respectfully to express our most urgent concern about the situation of Ilham Tohti, a Chinese professor of economics who is serving a life sentence for charges related to his peaceful activities in support of Uyghur rights. We understand that, shortly after his arrest in 2014, he was transferred to the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region (XUAR), far from his family in Beijing. During his detention, he has been held under difficult conditions of confinement, including deprivation of family visits for extended periods of time and harassment of his family and colleagues.

Professor Ilham was a professor of economics at Minzu University in Beijing and editor of a scholarly website that addressed social issues in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region (XUAR). Professor Ilham is particularly well-known for bridge-building between the Uyghur and Han communities to enable peaceful solutions to tension in the region. Despite widespread acknowledgement that he has always been a voice of moderation and reconciliation, he was arrested in January 2014 and accused of subversive intent in his writings, interviews with foreign media, and classroom lectures. In a closed trial in September 2014 that failed to meet international due process standards, Professor Ilham was convicted and given a life sentence.

In light of the information above, Professor Ilham's detention appears to be arbitrary, in violation of his fundamental rights to freedom of expression and to due process. These rights are protected under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, to which China is a signatory. Thus, we respectfully urge you, Your Excellency, to use your good offices to ensure his immediate and unconditional release from prison. In the interim, please ensure that his conditions of confinement conform to the U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (the Nelson Mandela Rules).

Thank you, Your Excellency, for your attention to this important matter.

Sincerely yours,

Elisabeth Rachlew

*Professor, Chairman of the Human Rights Committee of Sweden's Scientific and Literary Academies* 







Svenska Akademien



SVERIGES UNGA AKADEMI

THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE OF SWEDEN'S SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY ACADEMIES, BOX 50005, SE-104 05 STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN • HRC@KVA.SE BESÖK/LEVERANS, VISIT/DELIVERIES: LILLA FRESCATIVÄGEN 4A, SE-114 18 STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN

## THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE OF SWEDEN'S SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY ACADEMIES

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His Excellency Shohrat Zakir Chairman of the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region His Excellency Zhao Kezhi Minister of Public Security Embassy of the People's Republic of China in Sweden Embassy of Sweden Beijing Stockholm 29 March 2021 Elisabeth Rachlew /ch His Excellency Chen Quanguo Shuji Communist Party Secretary of the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region 479 Zhongshanlu Urumqi, Xinjiang 830041 People's Republic of China

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